Audited Consolidated Financial Statements

Firebird Avrora Fund, Ltd.

Year Ended December 31, 2021

With Report of Independent Auditors



Audited Consolidated Financial Statements

Year Ended December 31, 2021

Contents

Report of Independent Auditors	1
Audited Consolidated Financial Statements	
Consolidated Statement of Assets and Liabilities	3
Consolidated Condensed Schedule of Investments	
Consolidated Statement of Operations	9
Consolidated Statement of Changes in Net Assets	
Consolidated Statement of Cash Flows	
Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements	



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Report of Independent Auditors

The Board of Directors Firebird Avrora Fund, Ltd.

Opinion

We have audited the consolidated financial statements of Firebird Avrora Fund, Ltd. (the "Fund"), which comprise the consolidated statement of assets and liabilities, including the consolidated condensed schedule of investments, as of December 31, 2021, and the related consolidated statements of operations, changes in net assets and cash flows for the year then ended, and the related notes (collectively referred to as the "financial statements").

In our opinion, the accompanying financial statements present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of the Fund at December 31, 2021, and the results of its operations, changes in its net assets and its cash flows for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Fund and to meet our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free of material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Fund's ability to continue as a going concern for one year after the date that the financial statements are available to be issued.



Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free of material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Fund's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Fund's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Ernst + Young Ltd.

March 31, 2022

Consolidated Statement of Assets and Liabilities

(Stated in United States Dollars)
December 31, 2021

Assets		
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	758,779
Investments in securities, at fair value (cost \$75,839,108)		102,201,517
Investment in other investment funds, at fair value (cost \$0)		205,811
Due from brokers		33,567
Dividend receivable		555,437
Interest receivable and other assets		20,700
Total assets		103,775,811
Liabilities		
Class A redemptions payable		36,497
Class C redemptions payable		110,879
Class M redemptions payable		1,250,000
Accounts payable and accrued expenses		227,518
Total liabilities		1,624,894
Net assets	\$	102,150,917
Net asset value per share		
Class A Master series (based on 581.29 shares outstanding)	\$	1,425.72
Class A February 2006 series (based on 0.65 shares outstanding)	\$	600.89
Class A March 2006 series (based on 0.18 shares outstanding)	\$	573.60
Class A April 2006 series (based on 1.80 shares outstanding)	\$	564.21
Class A May 2006 series (based on 1.65 shares outstanding)	\$	515.67
Class A June 2006 series (based on 12.84 shares outstanding)	\$	558.69
Class A July 2006 series (based on 6.22 shares outstanding)	\$	564.69
Class A February 2008 series (based on 22.98 shares outstanding)	\$	414.37
Class A April 2008 series (based on 25.32 shares outstanding)	\$	402.38
Class A May 2008 series (based on 0.23 shares outstanding)	\$	396.26
Class A June 2008 series (based on 27.12 shares outstanding)	\$	369.89
Class A July 2008 series (based on 14.05 shares outstanding)	\$	382.21
Class A February 2009 series (based on 15.74 shares outstanding)	\$	1,360.20
Class A 2011 Master series (based on 0.16 shares outstanding)	\$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$	609.08
Class A December 2011 series (based on 83.12 shares outstanding)		835.97
Class A February 2012 series (based on 65.42 shares outstanding)	\$	834.72

Consolidated Statement of Assets and Liabilities (continued)

(Stated in United States Dollars)
December 31, 2021

Net asset value per share (continued) Class A 2014 Master series (based on 164.31 shares outstanding)

Class A 2014 Master series (based on 164.31 shares outstanding)	\$	836.12
Class A February 2014 series (based on 3.64 shares outstanding)	\$	870.88
Class A August 2014 series (based on 2.85 shares outstanding)	\$	1,041.23
Class A January 2015 series (based on 3.56 shares outstanding)	\$ \$ \$ \$ \$	1,353.94
Class A May 2017 series (based on 1.70 shares outstanding)	\$	963.95
Class A July 2017 series (based on 546.24 shares outstanding)	\$	953.97
Class A December 2017 series (based on 9.89 shares outstanding)	\$	1,414.77
Class A March 2018 series (based on 23.97 shares outstanding)	\$	1,420.06
Class A October 2021 series (based on 3.18 shares outstanding)	\$	1,021.53
Class B (based on 1.40 shares outstanding)	\$	268,933.83
Class C Master series (based on 558.25 shares outstanding)	\$	2,906.92
Class C July 2006 series (based on 100 shares outstanding)	\$	1,151.35
Class C T 2008 series (based on 7.86 shares outstanding)	\$	1,014.47
Class D Master series (based on 769.03 shares outstanding)	\$ \$ \$ \$	2,999.58
Class D January (B) 2010 series (based on 431.09 shares outstanding)	\$	1,674.78
Class D 2011 Master series (based on 1,560.51 shares outstanding)	\$	1,244.85
Class D February 2011 series (based on 300.00 shares outstanding)	\$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$	1,187.64
Class D March 2011 series (based on 500.00 shares outstanding)	\$	1,160.31
Class D May 2016 series (based on 1,875.15 shares outstanding)	\$	1,642.74
Class D February 2018 series (based on 7.19 shares outstanding)	\$	1,153.37
Class D March 2018 series (based on 1,000 shares outstanding)	\$	1,172.61
Class D April 2018 series (based on 250 shares outstanding)	\$	1,167.06
Class D February 2020 (based on 5.55 shares outstanding)	\$	1,210.63
Class D June 2020 (based on 3.19 shares outstanding)	\$	1,552.53
Class D September 2020 (based on 1.10 shares outstanding)	\$	1,442.74
Class D January 2021 (based on 100 shares outstanding)	\$	1,259.31
Class D March 2021 (based on 2.20 shares outstanding)	\$	1,268.36
Class D May 2021 (based on 1.37 shares outstanding)	\$	1,173.10
Class D August 2021 (based on 1.37 shares outstanding)	\$	1,048.10
Class M September 2012 (based on 46,167.17 shares outstanding)	\$	1,891.52
Class M January 2018-1 (based on 48.70 shares outstanding)	\$ \$ \$ \$	1,107.19
Class M February 2020 (based on 218.76 shares outstanding)	\$	1,280.99
Class M March 2021 (based on 0.11 shares outstanding)	\$ \$	1,282.59
Class M April 2021 (based on 12.08 shares outstanding)	\$	1,229.11
Class M April 2021-1 (based on 1.75 shares outstanding)	\$	911.93

Consolidated Condensed Schedule of Investments

(Stated in United States Dollars)

Quantity		Fair Value	Percent of Net Assets		
	Investments in securities				
	Equities:				
	Common stock:				
	Armenia:				
	Gold	\$ 1,115	0.00 %		
	Total Armenia (cost \$123,248)	1,115	0.00		
	Bulgaria:				
	Consumer products	-	_		
	Manufacturing	271,869	0.27		
	Pharmaceuticals	2,652,769	2.60		
	Total Bulgaria (cost \$3,211,421)	2,924,638	2.87		
	Estonia:				
	Construction	3,419,043	3.35		
	Consumer Products	381,693	0.37		
	Food	299,173	0.29		
	Real Estate	545,601	0.53		
	Retail	1,366,251	1.34		
	Transportation	798,961	0.78		
	Total Estonia (cost \$4,449,497)	6,810,722	6.66		
	Georgia: Banking:				
263,296	Bank of Georgia Group Plc	5,940,098	5.82		
,	Consumer Products	1,236,453	1.21		
	Miscellaneous	3,149,135	3.08		
	Total Georgia (cost \$9,810,975)	10,325,686	10.11		
	Kazakhstan:				
	Banking	3	-		
	Cement	1,807,003	1.77		
	Metallurgy & Mining	17,481	0.02		
	Oil & Gas	129,797	0.13		
	Telecommunications	2,919,162	2.86		
	Total Kazakhstan (cost \$12,182,928)	4,873,446	4.78		

Consolidated Condensed Schedule of Investments (continued)

(Stated in United States Dollars)

Quantity	Fair Value	Percent of Net Assets
Investments in securities (continued)	Tan value	11Ct Assets
Equities (continued):		
- · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		
Common stock (continued):		
Kyrgyzstan:	¢ 62.226	0.06 0/
Utilities	\$ 63,236	0.06 %
Total Kyrgyztan (cost \$99,694)	63,236	0.06
Lithuania:		
Banking	4,204,874	4.12
Retail	1,042,825	1.02
Total Lithuania (cost \$1,156,615)	5,247,699	5.14
Poland:		
Media and Entertainment	780,758	0.76
Total Poland (cost \$1,419,038)	780,758	0.76
Romania:		
Aerospace	3,032,589	2.97
Banking	4,566,296	4.47
Consumer Products	2,054,215	2.01
Manufacturing	131,339	0.13
Oil & Gas	4,621,489	4.52
Transportation	350,978	0.34
Utilities	1,172,163	1.15
Total Romania (cost \$7,348,450)	15,929,069	15.59

Consolidated Condensed Schedule of Investments (continued)

(Stated in United States Dollars)

Percent of Net Assets	
%	
-	
=	
-	
%	
-	
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Consolidated Condensed Schedule of Investments (continued)

(Stated in United States Dollars)

Quantity		ir Value	Percent on Net Asse	
Investments in securities (continued)				
Preferred Stock:				
Russia:				
Manufacturing	\$	2,812	0.00	%
Uranium		6,582	0.01	_
Total Russia (cost \$158,270)		9,394	0.01	
Total preferred stock (cost \$158,270)		9,394	0.01	_
Restricted Stock:				
Armenia:				
Gold (cost \$1,645,874)		6,068	0.01	_
Total restricted stock (cost \$1,645,874)		6,068	0.01	
Total equities (cost \$75,839,108)	10	02,201,517	100.06	-
Total investments in securities (cost \$75,839,108)	\$ 10	02,201,517	100.06	%
Investment in other investment funds: Estonia:				
Miscellaneous	\$	205,811	0.20	
Total investment in other investment fund	ds ——			-
(cost \$0)	\$	205,811	0.20	%
				-

Consolidated Statement of Operations (Stated in United States Dollars)

Year Ended December 31, 2021

Tear Enace December 51, 2021	
Investment income	
Dividend income (net of \$440,697 withholding tax)	\$ 4,213,947
Interest income	8
Other income	17,704
Total investment income	4,231,659
Expenses	
Professional fees and other expenses	738,887
Management fees	283,411
Custodian fees	205,874
Interest expense	7,468
Total expenses	1,235,640
Net investment income	2,996,019
Net gain on investments and foreign currency transactions	
Net realized gain on investments and foreign currency transactions	3,319,855
Net change in unrealized appreciation on investments and foreign currency	
transactions	20,789,543
Net gain on investments and foreign currency transactions	 24,109,398
Net increase in net assets resulting from operations	\$ 27,105,417

Consolidated Statement of Changes in Net Assets (Stated in United States Dollars)

Year Ended December 31, 2021

Increase in net assets resulting from operations

Net investment income	\$	2,996,019
Net realized gain on investments and foreign currency transactions	,	3,319,855
Net change in unrealized appreciation on investments and foreign		
currency transactions		20,789,543
Net increase in net assets resulting from operations		27,105,417
Degrasse in not assets resulting from conital share transactions		
Decrease in net assets resulting from capital share transactions Class D shares subscribed		104,935
Class M shares subscribed		104,933
Class A shares redeemed		(3,883,141)
Class B shares redeemed		(3,899)
Class C shares redeemed		(414,948)
Class D shares redeemed		(11,181,587)
Class M shares redeemed		(3,267,937)
Transfers from Class A shares		(492)
Transfers from Class B shares		(13,833)
Transfers to Class B shares		492
Transfers to Class M shares		13,833
Performance allocation from Class A shareholders		(412)
Performance allocation from Class D shareholders		(386,505)
Performance allocation to Class B shareholders		386,917
Net decrease in net assets resulting from capital share transactions		(18,656,468)
Net change in net assets		8,448,949
Net assets at beginning of year		93,701,968
Net assets at end of year	\$	102,150,917

Consolidated Statement of Cash Flows

(Stated in United States Dollars)

Year Ended December 31, 2021

Operating activities		
Net increase in net assets resulting from operations	\$	27,105,417
Adjustments to reconcile net increase in net assets resulting from operations		
to net cash provided by operating activities		
Net realized gain on investments		(3,392,360)
Net change in unrealized appreciation on investments		(20,790,167)
Purchases of investments		(2,996,348)
Proceeds from sales of investments		20,368,085
Changes in operating assets and liabilities:		
Due from brokers		185,837
Dividends receivable		(494,446)
Interest receivable and other assets		(3,173)
Accounts payable and accrued expenses		61,752
Net cash provided by operating activities		20,044,597
Financing activities		
Drawdown of credit facility		2,626,531
Repayment of credit facility		(2,626,531)
Proceeds from issuance of Class D Shares		4,935
Proceeds from issuance of Class M Shares		109
Payments for redemptions of Class A Shares		(3,850,795)
Payments for redemptions of Class B Shares		(13,899)
Payments for redemptions of Class C Shares		(316,888)
Payments for redemptions of Class D Shares		(13,687,442)
Payments for redemptions of Class M Shares		(3,017,937)
Net cash used in financing activities	-	(20,881,917)
The cash used in initiationing activities		(==,===,==)
Net increase in cash and cash equivalents		(837,320)
Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of year		1,596,099
Cash and cash equivalents at end of year	\$	758,779
Supplement disabegues of each flow information		
Supplement disclosure of cash flow information Cash paid during the year for interest	\$	7 /11/
Cash paid during the year for interest	Φ	7,414
Non cash transfers during the year	\$	273,180

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements

Year ended December 31, 2021

1. Organization

Firebird Avrora Fund, Ltd. (the "Fund") was incorporated as an exempted company under the laws of the Cayman Islands on October 16, 2003, and registered under the Cayman Islands Mutual Fund Act on November 17, 2003. The Fund commenced operations on December 1, 2003. The purpose of the Fund is to invest primarily in publicly traded securities of companies operating in Russia, the other former Soviet republics, and certain Eastern European countries. The Class A, Class C, and Class D Shares of the Fund are listed on the Bermuda Stock Exchange.

The Fund has a continuing pool (Class B, C, D, and M shares) and a liquidating pool (Class A shares). The holdings of the Class A shares are being liquidated in an orderly manner with the proceeds paid out periodically to those investors (see Note 3 for summary of investments allocated between classes).

Leo Overseas Ltd. ("Leo") is a wholly owned subsidiary of the Fund and was incorporated as a limited liability company under the Companies Law, Cap. 113, of Cyprus on October 3, 2003. Leo owns shares of companies operating in Russia and various Eastern European countries.

The Fund's investment manager is Firebird Avrora Advisors LLC, a New York limited liability company (the "Manager"). Certain of the principals of the Manager are also directors of the Fund. The Manager is a registered investment advisor with the United States Securities and Exchange Commission as a "relying adviser" for which the "filing adviser" is Firebird Management LLC.

HedgeServ (Cayman) Ltd. (the "Administrator") provides administration services to the Fund. The Harbour Trust Co. Ltd. maintains the registered office for the Fund. Seaward Management Limited provides administration and management services to Leo and maintains its registered and regional office.

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements (continued)

Year ended December 31, 2021

2. Significant Accounting Policies

The consolidated financial statements of the Fund have been prepared in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America ("US GAAP") as detailed in the Financial Accounting Standards Board's ("FASB") Accounting Standards Codification ("ASC") and are stated in United States Dollars. The Fund meets the definition of an investment company and follows the accounting and reporting guidance in ASC Topic 946, *Financial Services – Investment Companies*. The following is a summary of the significant accounting and reporting policies used in preparing the consolidated financial statements.

Basis of Consolidation

The consolidated financial statements include the results of the Fund and its subsidiary, Leo, after the elimination of all intercompany balances and transactions.

Cash, Cash Equivalents and Restricted Cash

Cash and cash equivalents include amounts due from banks on demand and deposits with original maturities of three months or less. Substantially all of the cash and cash equivalents are held at Swedbank AS. Substantially all cash and cash equivalents are held at banks organized in Bulgaria, Estonia, Georgia, Kazakhstan and the United States. The Fund does not expect any material losses as a result of this allocation.

Cash and cash equivalents may be restricted if they serve as deposits for investments sold short. In addition, margin borrowings are collateralized by certain securities and cash balances held by the Fund. As of December 31, 2021, the Fund did not have any restricted cash.

Security Transactions and Related Investment Income and Expenses

Security transactions are accounted for on a trade date basis. Realized gains and losses from investment transactions are determined using the specific identification method and are recorded in the consolidated statement of operations. Interest is recorded on the accrual basis and dividends are recorded net of withholding taxes on the ex-dividend date in the consolidated statement of operations.

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements (continued)

Year ended December 31, 2021

2. Significant Accounting Policies (continued)

Foreign Exchange Transactions

Assets and liabilities denominated in foreign currencies are translated at the rates of exchange prevailing at the date of the consolidated financial statements. Transactions in foreign currencies are translated at the rates of exchange prevailing at the time of the transaction. Exchange gains or losses are included in the consolidated statement of operations.

The Fund does not isolate that portion of gains and losses on investments which is due to changes in foreign exchange rates from that which is due to changes in market prices of the investments. Such fluctuations are included with the net realized and change in unrealized gains and losses on investments and foreign currency transactions.

Fair Value of Financial Instruments

The fair value of the Fund's assets and liabilities which qualify as financial instruments under ASC Topic 825, *Financial Instruments*, approximates the carrying amounts presented in the consolidated financial statements.

In accordance with ASC Topic 820, *Fair Value Measurements and Disclosures*, fair value is defined as the price that the Fund would receive to sell an investment or pay to transfer a liability under an orderly liquidation in a timely transaction with an independent buyer in the principal market or, in the absence of a principal market, the most advantageous market for the investment or liability.

ASC Topic 820 establishes a three-tier hierarchy to distinguish between inputs obtained from sources independent of the reporting entity that affect assumptions that market participants would use in pricing an asset or liability (observable inputs) and inputs that reflect the reporting entity's own assumptions that it thinks market participants would use in pricing an asset or liability developed based on the best information available in the circumstances (unobservable inputs) and to establish classification of fair value measurements for disclosure purposes.

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements (continued)

Year ended December 31, 2021

2. Significant Accounting Policies (continued)

Fair Value of Financial Instruments (continued)

The inputs are summarized in the three broad levels listed below:

Level 1 – valuations based on quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities that the Fund has the ability to assess and in which transactions for the asset or liability occur with sufficient frequency and volume to provide pricing information on an ongoing basis. Valuation adjustments and block discounts are not applied to Level 1 securities. Because valuations are based on quoted prices that are readily and regularly available in an active market, valuation of these instruments does not entail a significant degree of judgment.

Level 2 – valuations based on quoted prices in markets that are not active or for which all significant inputs are observable, either directly or indirectly.

Level 3 – valuations based on inputs that are unobservable and significant to the overall fair value measurement. These inputs may include the Manager's own assumptions in determining the fair value of investments.

The inputs or methodology used for valuing securities are not necessarily an indication of the risk associated with investing in those securities.

In general, portfolio securities that are traded in an active market (in most cases a market where there has been at least one transaction in the last 15 business days and had at least 12 trading days in the recent month at sufficient volumes with reasonably consistent price levels taking into account the volatility of the market in question) are classified as Level 1. These securities are valued at their last reported sales price on the valuation date in the case of securities listed or quoted on a recognized securities exchange, the U.S. NASDAQ National Market List or any comparable foreign quotation system for securities that generally trade daily, or if no prices were quoted on such date, at the last reported sales price on the last prior date when a price was quoted for such securities.

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements (continued)

Year ended December 31, 2021

2. Significant Accounting Policies (continued)

Fair Value of Financial Instruments (continued)

If no such prices have been quoted in an active market, the investment is valued in good faith by the Manager, in consultation with the Administrator, and approved by the Board of Directors, according to the steps outlined in ASC Topic 820. For these Level 2 or Level 3 securities, the Manager may consult with and rely upon information provided by the Fund's custodians, market makers, brokers, and outside valuation services.

Level 2 securities will normally be priced using other observable information including identical or similar securities traded on other exchanges and quotations received from the counterparty, dealers, or brokers, whenever available and considered reliable. The Fund holds certain securities which are restricted under Rule 144A. Restricted securities are generally fair valued at a discount to similar publicly traded securities.

The Fund's Investment in other investment funds meets the definition of an investment company for which its net asset value or partners' capital has been measured in accordance with, or in a manner consistent with, the principles of ASC Topic 946, *Financial Services – Investment Companies*, are valued using the reported net asset value as a practical expedient.

The Fund's investment in other investment funds is generally valued at the reported values, provided by the administrator or management of the investment fund, after discounts for any applicable redemption charges and any lock up periods, which valuations are prepared in accordance with such investment fund's governing documents. The Manager considers this a reliable representation of fair value if the investment fund is accepting subscriptions and processing redemptions based on this reported value. However, in certain circumstances, the Manager will estimate the value of such investment based on available relevant information as it considers material.

The strategy of the investment fund in which the Fund has a position is to invest in the Baltic region. The investment fund is a private equity fund and distributions are received as assets are liquidated.

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements (continued)

Year ended December 31, 2021

2. Significant Accounting Policies (continued)

Fair Value of Financial Instruments (continued)

For Level 3 securities, the Manager will value the equity securities using either a "market approach," an "income approach," or both approaches, as appropriate. The "market approach" uses prices and other relevant information generated by market transactions involving identical or comparable assets or liabilities. The "income approach" uses valuation techniques to convert future amounts (for example, cash flows or earnings) to a single present amount (discounted).

In following these approaches, the types of factors that may be taken into account include, as relevant: available current market data, including relevant and applicable market trading and transaction comparables, applicable market yields and multiples, the nature and realizable value of any collateral, the issuer of the security's ability to make payments, the issuer's earnings, discounted cash flows and net asset value analysis, the markets in which the issuer does business, comparisons of financial ratios of peer public companies, recent merger and acquisition transactions for comparable public or private companies, actual and imminent capital transactions in the subject investee company and the principal market for the relevant security, among other factors.

The Manager and analysts monitor and review the valuation methodologies on a monthly basis. They use the latest available information to update the valuations each month. A Valuation Committee oversees the process and procedures for the valuation of the Level 3 investments in accordance with the valuation policy approved by the Board of Directors. The Valuation Committee meets on a quarterly basis or more frequently as required. It is comprised of staff of the Manager and one Director, who is also a principal of the Manager.

Because of the inherent uncertainty of valuation of securities and other investment funds traded in emerging market economies (see Note 11), the estimated fair values may differ significantly from values that will eventually be realized upon an actual liquidation of the portfolio, and such differences could be material.

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements (continued)

Year ended December 31, 2021

2. Significant Accounting Policies (continued)

Use of Estimates

The preparation of consolidated financial statements in conformity with US GAAP requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the amounts reported and disclosed in the consolidated financial statements and accompanying notes. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

Investment Classification

The industry and geographic classifications reflected in the consolidated condensed schedule of investments represent the Manager's belief as to the most meaningful presentation of the classification of the principal business of the holdings in the portfolio.

3. Financial Instruments

The following is a summary of the inputs used as of December 31, 2021, in valuing the Fund's investments carried at fair value, disaggregated by geographic region:

	Activ	Level 1 ted Prices in e Markets for itical Assets	Level 2 Other Significant Observable Inputs	Level 3 Significant Unobservable Inputs	Fair Value December 31, 2021
Investments in securities:			•	•	<u> </u>
Equities:					
Baltics:					
Estonia	\$	1,344,562	5,074,614	\$ 391,546	\$ 6,810,722
Lithuania		5,247,699	_	=	5,247,699
Total Baltics		6,592,261	5,074,614	391,546	12,058,421
Central Asia:					
Kazakhstan		=	9,277,640	129,797	9,407,437
Kyrgyzstan		_	-	63,236	63,236
Total Central Asia		=	9,277,640	193,033	9,470,673
Eastern Europe:					
Armenia		=	=	7,183	7,183
Bulgaria		2,598,073	-	326,565	2,924,638
Georgia		9,089,233	-	1,236,453	10,325,686
Poland		-	780,758	-	780,758

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements (continued)

Year ended December 31, 2021

3. Financial Instruments (continued)

	Āc	Level 1 oted Prices in tive Markets or Identical Assets	O	Level 2 ther Significant servable Inputs	Level 3 Significant Jnobservable Inputs	Γ	Fair Value December 31, 2021
Investments in securities (continued): Equities (continued): Eastern Europe:				•	-		
Romania Russia	\$	80,120 31,371,636	\$	15,366,632 13,148,024	\$ 482,317 6,185,429	\$	15,929,069 50,705,089
Total Eastern Europe		43,139,062		29,295,414	8,237,947	-	80,672,423
Total equities	\$	49,731,323	\$	43,647,668	\$ 8,822,526	\$	102,201,517
Total investment in Securities	\$	49,731,323	\$	43,647,668	\$ 8,822,526	\$	102,201,517
Investments allocated to Class A and M interests Investments allocated to Class B, C, D, and M interests	\$	315,474 49,415,849	\$	61,009 43,586,659	\$ 1,183,343 7,639,183	\$	1,559,826 100,641,691
Total	\$	49,731,323	\$	43,647,668	\$ 8,822,526	\$	102,201,517
Investments in other investment funds: Baltics: Estonia Total investment in other	_	-		-	\$ 205,811	\$	205,811
investment funds		-			\$ 205,811	\$	205,811
Investments allocated to Class B, C, D, and M interests		_		<u>-</u>	\$ 205,811	\$	205,811

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements (continued)

Year ended December 31, 2021

3. Financial Instruments (continued)

The following is a reconciliation of investments in which significant unobservable inputs (Level 3) were used in determining fair value:

	Equities							
	Baltics		Central Asia			Eastern Europe		Total
Balance as at December 31, 2020		297,619	\$	140,722	\$	15,038,908	\$	15,477,249
Net realized gain	Φ	297,019	Ψ	140,722	Ψ	4,263,677	Ψ	4,263,677
Net change in unrealized appreciation (depreciation)		93,927		45,326		(2,515,426)		(2,376,173)
Purchases		-		23		54,470		54,493
Sales		_		-		(8,603,682)		(8,603,682)
Transfers into Level 3		-		6,962		=		6,962
Transfers out of Level 3		=		-		=		=
Balance as at December 31, 2021	\$	391,546	\$	193,033	\$	8,237,947	\$	8,822,526

	Other Investments Funds	
		Baltics
Balance as at December 31, 2020	\$	197,269
Net realized gain (loss)		-
Net change in unrealized appreciation (depreciation)		8,542
Purchases		=
Sales		<u>-</u>
Balance as at December 31, 2021	\$	205,811

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements (continued)

Year ended December 31, 2021

3. Financial Instruments (continued)

A quantitative disclosure of the unobservable inputs and assumptions for Level 3 securities has been provided in the table below.

Asset Class	Geographic Region	Fair Value as at December 31, 2021	Valuation Techniques	Unobservable Inputs	Ranges (Weighted Averages)
Equities	Eastern Europe	\$ 7,001,494	Market comparable companies	Price/Book Value Ratio Price/Earnings Ratio Enterprise Value/EBITDA Ratio Enterprise Value/Sales Ratio Discount Transaction Multiple	0.7-3.0 (0.9) 4.9-5.1 (4.9) 10.2-34.4 (32) 0.9-7.4 (6.5) 10-75.4% 0.8
		1,236,453	3 rd party quarterly net asset valuation		
	Baltics	391,546	Market comparable companies	Price/Book Value Ratio Enterprise Value/Sales Ratio Discount	1.5 0.4 20%
	Central Asia	193,033	Last transaction		
Other investment funds	Baltics	\$ 205,811	Quarterly net asset valuation	Lock up discount	10%

4. Due from/to Brokers and Concentration of Credit Risk

Due from/to brokers generally includes amounts receivable or payable for securities transactions that have not been settled at the date of the consolidated financial statements and cash held at brokers for settled trades. The majority of publicly traded investments are held with Swedbank AS. The Fund periodically monitors the credit standing of the brokers and does not expect any material losses as a result of default by brokers.

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements (continued)

Year ended December 31, 2021

5. Share Capital

The authorized share capital of the Fund is \$50,000 divided into 4,900,000 Class A, C, D, and M non-voting shares and 100,000 Class B voting shares each having a par value of \$0.01 per share. Outstanding Class A, C, D, M, and Class B shares will participate in the assets of the Fund upon liquidation ratably in proportion to their respective redemption values. Each Class B shareholder is entitled to one vote for each share held on any matter presented to a meeting of shareholders. Firebird Avrora Holdings LLC, an affiliate of the Manager, is the Class B shareholder.

Class A shares are redeemed and converted and Class C and D shares are issued, redeemed and converted in accordance with the Memorandum and Articles of Association.

New series of Class C and Class D shares will be issued to all subscribing investors at the offering price of US\$1,000 per share in order to permit the performance allocation to be calculated separately with respect to each share of each series. Accordingly, each series may have a different net asset value per share for each share class.

Class M shares are only offered to employees of the Manager, its affiliates and related persons, and are subject to the same rights, terms and conditions as the Class C shares except that Class M shares will not be subject to any management fee or performance fee allocation.

Share transactions for the year ended December 31, 2021, were as follows:

	Class A	Class B	Class C	Class D	Class M
Shares outstanding at December 31, 2020	5,079.44	0.08	807.42	16,536.18	48,245.45
Shares issued	-	-	_	, 104.94	0.11
Shares redeemed	(3,461.33)	(0.43)	(141.31)	(9,833.37)	(1,810.82)
Share roll up adjustments	-	1.75	-	-	13.83
Shares outstanding at December 31, 2021	1,618.11	1.40	666.11	6,807.75	46,448.57

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements (continued)

Year ended December 31, 2021

6. Management Fees

Pursuant to the Memorandum and Articles of Association and the Management Agreement with effect from April 30, 2009, the Fund pays the Manager a management fee at an annual rate of 1.75% of the Class A and Class C net asset value calculated and payable quarterly in advance based on the Class A and Class C share of the Fund's net asset value (before accrual for performance allocation) as of the last business day of the preceding quarter. The management fee relating to the Class D shares is calculated and payable under the same terms at an annual rate of 1.50%. For the year ended December 31, 2021, the Fund recorded \$283,411 in management fees none of which is payable at year end.

Management fees are not charged to the Class B and M shareholders. The Manager may, in its discretion, waive all or a portion of the management fee with respect to any shareholder.

7. Performance Allocation

Pursuant to the Memorandum and Articles of Association and the Investment Advisory Management Agreement, Class B Shares receive a performance allocation annually equal in the aggregate to 15% of the net increase each year in the net asset value of each outstanding Class A and Class D share plus 17.5% of the net increase each year in the net asset value of each outstanding Class C share. This calculation is inclusive of net unrealized gains and losses and is subject to a loss carry forward.

The Manager may waive all or part of the performance allocation for certain investors. The performance allocations are recorded on the final day of the calendar year in which the fees are charged to investors and in the month following crystallization of performance fees due to a redemption. The performance allocation to Class B shares for the year ended December 31, 2021, was \$386,917. The performance allocation can be withdrawn at any time by the holder of the Class B shares by way of dividend or redemption.

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements (continued)

Year ended December 31, 2021

8. Taxation

There is currently no taxation imposed on income or profits of the Fund by the Government of the Cayman Islands. If any form of taxation were to be enacted, the Fund has been granted an exemption therefrom until October 28, 2023.

The Fund is not subject to United States Federal, state or local taxation. The Fund reports tax information to its U.S. resident shareholders on the accrual basis. The Fund has elected to be treated as a partnership for U.S. Federal income tax purposes.

ASC Topic 740, *Income Taxes*, provides guidance for how uncertain tax positions should be recognized, measured, presented and disclosed in the consolidated financial statements. ASC Topic 740 requires the evaluation of tax positions taken or expected to be taken in the course of preparing the Fund's tax returns to determine whether the tax positions are "more-likely-than-not" of being sustained by the applicable tax authority. The Fund has adopted ASC Topic 740 and its impact is reflected in these consolidated financial statements.

The Fund recognizes interest and penalties, if any, as capital gains tax expense in the consolidated statement of operations. During the year, the Fund did not accrue any interest or penalties.

Tax accruals are calculated in local currencies. The effective rate to the Fund can exceed or be less than the applicable rates if the local currency has appreciated or depreciated against the US Dollar during the period of investment.

Tax legislation in all of the jurisdictions in which the Fund invests is subject to varying interpretations and changes, which can occur unexpectedly. The Manager's interpretation of such legislation as applied to transactions and activities of the Fund and its subsidiaries since inception may be challenged by the relevant regional and federal authorities. It is not practical to determine the amount of unasserted claims that may manifest themselves, if any, or the likelihood of any unfavorable outcome thereof.

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements (continued)

Year ended December 31, 2021

9. Derivative Financial Instruments

In the normal course of business, the Fund may enter into transactions involving derivative financial instruments in connection with its investing activities. These instruments are subject to various risks similar to non-derivative instruments, including market, credit, liquidity, and operational risks. The Fund manages these risks on an aggregate basis along with the risks associated with its investing activities as part of its overall risk management policies. The Fund does not distinguish derivative profit or loss from any other category of investments for consolidated statement of operations presentation purposes. No derivative positions were held during the year.

10. Related Party Transactions

In accordance with ASC Topic 850, Related Party Disclosures, related parties include principal ownership (defined to include investments where the Fund combined with funds under common control hold interests greater than 10%), associated companies (defined as investments where the Fund combined with funds under common control hold interests less than 10% and have members on the Board of Directors), and Affiliates. Affiliates are defined as other investment funds managed by the Manager and related parties of the Manager.

Outstanding balances at year-end and transactions with these entities during the year ended December 31, 2021.

	Princi Owner		 ssociated ompanies	Affiliates
Purchases of investments	\$	_	\$ - \$	910,122
Sales of investments		_	15,372	200,002
Realized gain/(loss)		_	(28,232)	46,996

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements (continued)

Year ended December 31, 2021

10. Related Party Transactions (continued)

Included in related parties are the following entities in which the Fund and Affiliates have a greater than 20% aggregate interest in the entity and/or a Director(s) seat is held.

2021 Ownership by the Fund and 2021 Investments						
Name of Company	Affiliates	Held b	y the Fund	Industry		
Amber Trust I	3.01%	\$	205,811	Miscellaneous		
ARCO VARA AS	6.27%		545,601	Real Estate		
Georgian Beverages Holdings	12.48%		1,236,453	Consumer Products		
Global Gold CORP	40.31%		7,183	Gold		
PRFoods AS	57.40%		299,173	Food		

All investments in the above companies are carried at fair value, as discussed in Note 2.

11. Investment Risks

The Fund's investments are based principally in the emerging economies of Russia, the other former Soviet Republics and certain other European countries (the "Target Region"). Therefore, they are subject to the risks inherent in those economies including, but not limited to:

- **Political Risk** Changes in government policy of countries in the Target Region (such as nationalization, expropriation or confiscatory taxation, currency blockage, political changes, government regulation, social instability or diplomatic developments) could adversely affect the economies of the countries in the Target Region. In addition, geopolitical conflicts between countries in the Target Region, or between such countries and Western countries, could lead to sanctions or other restrictions that could adversely affect existing and potential investment opportunities for the Fund;
- Legal Risk Many of the laws that govern private and foreign investment, securities transactions, creditors' rights and other contractual relationships in countries in the Target Region are relatively untested and not fully developed. As a result, the Fund may be subject to a number of unusual risks, including contradictory legislation, incomplete, unclear and changing laws, ignorance or breaches of regulations on the part of other market participants, lack of established or effective avenues for legal redress, lack of standard practices and confidentiality customs characteristic of developed markets, and lack of

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements (continued)

Year ended December 31, 2021

11. Investment Risks (continued)

enforcement of existing regulations. There can be no assurance that difficulties in protecting and enforcing rights will not have a material adverse effect on the Fund and its operations. Laws and regulations of countries in the Target Region could change quickly and unpredictably and may impose restrictions or approvals that do not exist in countries with more developed market economies;

- Market Risk Stock prices are volatile and are affected by the real or perceived impacts of such factors as economic conditions and political events. The stock market tends to be cyclical, with periods when stock prices generally rise and periods where stock prices generally decline. Any given stock market segment may remain out of favor with investors for a short or long period of time, and stocks as an asset class may underperform bonds or other asset classes during some periods;
- Exchange and Currency Risk At present, some of the currencies of countries in the Target Region are not freely and fully convertible into other currencies or traded internationally. Currency exchange values are also subject to direct and indirect government controls. Such internal exchange markets can therefore be said to be neither liquid nor competitive. Historically, many currencies in the Target Region have experienced sharp devaluations relative to the U.S. dollar and other Western currencies. The value of investments in the Fund will be affected by fluctuations in the value of local currencies against the U.S. dollar or by changes in local exchange control regulations, tax laws, withholding taxes, and economic or monetary policies. Additionally, since several of the countries in the Target Region are either Eurozone members or have local currencies pegged to the Euro, fluctuations in the Euro's value against the U.S. dollar will affect the Fund. Adverse fluctuations in currency exchange rates can result in a decrease in net return and in a loss of capital. Accordingly, investors must recognize that the value of Class A, C, D, M and Class B Shares can fall as well as rise for this reason;
- **Investments through Subsidiaries** The Fund may make investments in portfolio companies through wholly-owned or jointly-owned subsidiaries under certain circumstances, for example to minimize exposure to certain taxes, to facilitate future sales of portfolio companies, or to facilitate an initial offering of stock of the holding company on an international stock exchange. These subsidiaries may have different depositaries, administrators and/or auditors than the Fund, or may have no such depositary, administrator or auditors. Therefore, the use of these subsidiaries may subject the Fund to additional risks that would not have been incurred if investments were made directly;

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements (continued)

Year ended December 31, 2021

11. Investment Risks (continued)

- Illiquidity of Investments Securities held by the Fund may be subject to greater price volatility than is usually the case with stocks in more developed markets, in some cases to a substantial degree. A limited number of issuers often represent a disproportionately large percentage of market capitalization and trading value in markets in the Target Region. Also, the Fund may invest in securities that are acquired from companies in offerings that are not registered under U.S. or other securities laws. Such securities may be illiquid, may not be actively and widely traded, may only be traded by a limited number of institutional investors, or may not be traded at all. Registered securities may also be "deregistered" after they are acquired by the Fund;
- **Settlement Risk** The clearing, settlement and registration systems through which transactions are executed and settled in certain countries in the Target Region are significantly less developed than those in more mature world markets. This can result in significant delays and other material difficulties in settling trades and in registering transfers of securities;
- Quality of Information Investors in the Target Region often have access to less reliable or less detailed information, including both general economic data and information concerning the operations, financial results, capitalization and financial obligations, earnings and securities of specific enterprises. The quality and reliability of information available to the Fund may, therefore, in some cases, be less than in respect of investments in Western countries;
- Taxation in Target Region Investments by the Fund in the Target Region will have differing tax consequences. Not all jurisdictions in the Target Region have tax treaties providing relief from capital gains or other taxes. Consequently, the Fund may be subject to substantial taxation in certain jurisdictions. In order to minimize the tax consequences of investments, the Fund may invest through the Subsidiary or create investment vehicles in other jurisdictions or make investments directly. Tax laws and administration in certain countries in the Target Region, however, are fluid and often capricious, and there can be no assurance that the Fund will be able to anticipate all taxes or will be able to create a structure to minimize taxes in any particular jurisdiction;

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements (continued)

Year ended December 31, 2021

11. Investment Risks (continued)

- Accounting Practices Accounting standards in many nations in the Target Region frequently do not correspond to international accounting standards or generally accepted accounting practices in all material respects. In addition, auditing requirements and standards may differ from those generally accepted in the international capital markets and, consequently, information available to investors in developed capital markets is not always obtainable in respect of companies in the Target Region;
- **Criminality** Organized crime and corruption, including extortion and fraud, remain common in many countries in the Target Region. Threats or incidents of crime may cause or force the Fund to cease or alter certain activities or liquidate certain investments, which may cause losses or otherwise have a material adverse effect on the Fund;
- Coronavirus The extent of the impact of the coronavirus ("COVID-19") outbreak on the financial performance of the Fund's investments will depend on future developments, including the duration and spread of the outbreak and related advisories and restrictions and the impact of COVID-19 on the financial markets and the overall economy, all of which are highly uncertain and cannot be predicted. If the financial markets and/or the overall economy are impacted for an extended period, the Fund's investment results may be materially adversely affected.

The above risks are not unique in the context of emerging markets investing.

The Fund could be affected, for the foreseeable future, by these risks and their consequences, and the effects could be significant. The accompanying consolidated financial statements do not include any adjustments that may result from the future clarification of these uncertainties. Such adjustments, if any, will be reported in the Fund's consolidated financial statements in the period when they become known and estimable.

12. Indemnifications

The Fund enters into contracts that contain a variety of indemnifications. The Fund's maximum exposure under these arrangements is unknown. However, the Fund has not had prior claims or losses pursuant to these contracts and expects the risk of loss to be remote.

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements (continued)

Year ended December 31, 2021

13. Financial Highlights

Financial highlights for the year ended December 31, 2021, were as follows:

-	Class A	Class C	Class D
Total return before performance allocation	(0.34)%	30.19%	30.51%
Performance allocation	0.00%	0.00%	(3.01)%
Total return after performance allocation	(0.34)%	30.19%	27.50%
Ratios to average share holders capital Total expenses before performance allocation Performance allocation Total expenses after performance allocation	(4.77)% (0.02)% (4.79)%	(2.63)% 0.00% (2.63)%	(2.44)% (2.81)% (5.25)%
Net investment income (expense)	(2.99)%	1.73%_	1.85%

Shares are issued within classes to each investor by series. These series are permanent and will remain out-standing until the investor fully redeems. As a result, the Fund presents financial highlights consistent with those presented for a partnership, which are ratios to average net assets and total return, but not per share data.

14. Credit Facilities

As of December 31, 2021, the Fund had a credit agreement ("Credit Facility") with Swedbank AS, pursuant to which the Fund has granted security over its assets held at Swedbank AS in order to have access to funds on a short-term basis to fulfill redemption requests in limited circumstances, as determined by the Manager. Pursuant to the terms of the Credit Facility, the Fund can borrow up to approximately \$3,100,338. This line of credit is at market rates and as at December 31, 2021, there were no outstanding amounts due.

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements (continued)

Year ended December 31, 2021

15. Subsequent Events

Management has evaluated events subsequent to year end through March 31, 2022, the date the consolidated financial statements were available to issue.

On February 25, Russia invaded Ukraine, which resulted in the U.S., EU, and U.K. imposing significant sanctions on Russia, its banks, companies, and leading businessmen. As of February 28, share trading on the Moscow Stock Exchange was suspended, and within a few days trading in Russian ADRs and GDRs also stopped. In response to the sanctions, Russia took actions including restricting trading by non-residents of Russia on the stock exchange and restricting the conversion of rubles into foreign currencies.

Given that a significant portion of the Fund's net assets are in Russia, effective March 1, 2022, the Directors declared a suspension of:

- (a) the calculation and determination of the Net Asset Value per Share of all Shares; and
- (b) the issue and redemption of all classes of Shares.

The Directors expect to lift the suspension of the calculation and determination of the Net Asset Value per Share of all Shares for March 31, 2022, but the suspension of the issue and redemption of all classes of shares will remain in effect because foreigners remain barred from trading on the Russian stock market.

The extent and impact of the war on the financial performance of the Fund's investments will depend on future developments, including the duration of the war and how it ends, which will determine the length of sanctions and the impact of the war on the financial markets and economies of Russia, Eastern Europe, and the world. All of this is highly uncertain. As of March 31, 2022, we estimate that the Fund is down more than 30% since year-end. If the financial markets and/or the economy are impacted for an extended period, the Fund's investment results may be further materially adversely affected.

The Fund recorded \$300,000 Class D subscriptions, \$315,221 Class M subscriptions and \$339,221 Class B redemptions through March 31, 2022 the date the consolidated financial statements were available to issue.